

# Upgrade Instructions

**Error: Macro TracGuideToc(None) failed**

'NoneType' object has no attribute 'find'

## Instructions

Typically, there are five steps involved in upgrading to a newer version of Trac:

### 1. Update the Trac Code

Get the new version as described in [TracInstall](#), or your operating system specific procedure.

If you installed a recent 0.11 version of Trac via `easy_install`, it might be the easiest to use it also to upgrade you Trac installation.

```
# easy_install --upgrade Trac
```

If you do a manual (not operating system specific) upgrade, you should also stop any running Trac server before the installation. Doing "hot" upgrades is not advised, especially not on Windows ([?#7265](#)).

You may also want to remove the pre-existing Trac code by deleting the `trac` directory from the Python `lib/site-packages` directory, or remove Trac `.eggs` from former versions. The location of the site-packages directory depends on the operating system, and the location in which Python was installed. However, the following locations are common:

- on Linux: `/usr/lib/python2.X/site-packages`
- on Windows: `C:\Python2.X\lib\site-packages`
- on MacOSX: `/Library/Python/2.X/site-packages`

You may also want to remove the Trac `cgi-bin`, `htdocs`, `templates` and `wiki-default` directories that are commonly found in a directory called `share/trac` (the exact location depends on your platform).

This cleanup is not mandatory, but it makes it easier to troubleshoot issues later on, as you won't waste your time looking at code or templates from a previous release that are not being used anymore... As usual, make a backup before actually deleting things.

If you had the webadmin plugin installed, you can now uninstall it as it is now part of the Trac code base.

### 2. Upgrade the Trac Environment

Environment upgrades are not necessary for minor version releases unless otherwise noted.

After restarting, Trac should show the instances which need a manual upgrade via the automated upgrade scripts to ease the pain. These scripts are run via [trac-admin](#):

```
trac-admin /path/to/projenv upgrade
```

This command will do nothing if the environment is already up-to-date.

Note that a backup of your database will be performed automatically prior to the upgrade. This feature is relatively new for the PostgreSQL or MySQL database backends, so if it fails, you will have to backup the database manually. Then, to perform the actual upgrade, run:

```
trac-admin /path/to/projenv upgrade --no-backup
```

If you are using custom CSS styles or modified templates in the templates directory of the [TracEnvironment](#), you will need to convert them to the Genshi way of doing things. To continue to use your style sheet, follow the instructions at [TracInterfaceCustomization#SiteAppearance](#).

### 3. Update the Trac Documentation

Every [Trac environment](#) includes a copy of the Trac documentation for the installed version. As you probably want to keep the included documentation in sync with the installed version of Trac, [trac-admin](#) provides a command to upgrade the documentation:

```
trac-admin /path/to/projenv wiki upgrade
```

Note that this procedure will of course leave your WikiStart page intact.

### 4. Resynchronize the Trac Environment Against the Source Code Repository

Each [Trac environment](#) must be resynchronized against the source code repository in order to avoid errors such as "[?No changeset ??? in the repository](#)" while browsing the source through the Trac interface:

```
trac-admin /path/to/projenv resync
```

### 5. Steps specific to a given Trac version

#### Upgrading to Trac 0.11

##### Site Templates

The templating engine has changed in 0.11, please look at [TracInterfaceCustomization](#) for more information.

##### Trac Macros, Plugins

The Trac macros will need to be adapted, as the old-style wiki-macros are not supported anymore (due to the drop of [?ClearSilver](#) and the HDF); they need to be converted to the new-style macros, see [WikiMacros](#). When they are converted to the new style, they need to be placed into the plugins directory instead and not wiki-macros, which is no longer scanned for macros or plugins.

##### For FCGI/WSGI/CGI users

For those who run Trac under the CGI environment, run this command in order to obtain the trac.\*gi file:

```
trac-admin /path/to/env deploy /deploy/directory/path
```

This will create a deploy directory with the following two subdirectories: cgi-bin and htdocs. Then update your Apache configuration file httpd.conf with this new trac.cgi location and htdocs location.

## 6. Restart the Web Server

If you are not running [CGI](#), reload the new Trac code by restarting your web server.

## Known Issues

### parent dir

If you use a trac parent env configuration and one of the plugins in one child does not work, none of the children work.

### some core modules won't load

This can happen in particular with Python 2.3 on Windows when upgrading without uninstalling first. Some modules were previously capitalized and were changed to lower case, e.g. trac/About.py became trac/about.py. You may find such messages in the Trac log:

```
ERROR: Skipping "trac.about = trac.about": (can't import "No module named about")
```

Remove the `Lib/site-packages/trac` folder and reinstall.

### Wiki Upgrade

`trac-admin` will not delete or remove default wiki pages that were present in a previous version but are no longer in the new version.

## Changing Database Backend

### SQLite to PostgreSQL

The [?sqlite2pg](#) script on [?trac-hacks.org](#) has been written to assist in migrating a SQLite database to a PostgreSQL database

## Older Versions

For upgrades from versions older than Trac 0.10, refer first to [?trac:wiki:0.10/TracUpgrade](#).

Note that downgrading from Trac 0.11 to Trac 0.10.4 or 0.10.5 is easy, but has to be done manually, e.g.

```
$ sqlite3 db/trac.db "update system set value=20 where name='database_version'"
```

(upgrade can be redone the normal way later on)

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See also: [TracGuide](#), [TracInstall](#)